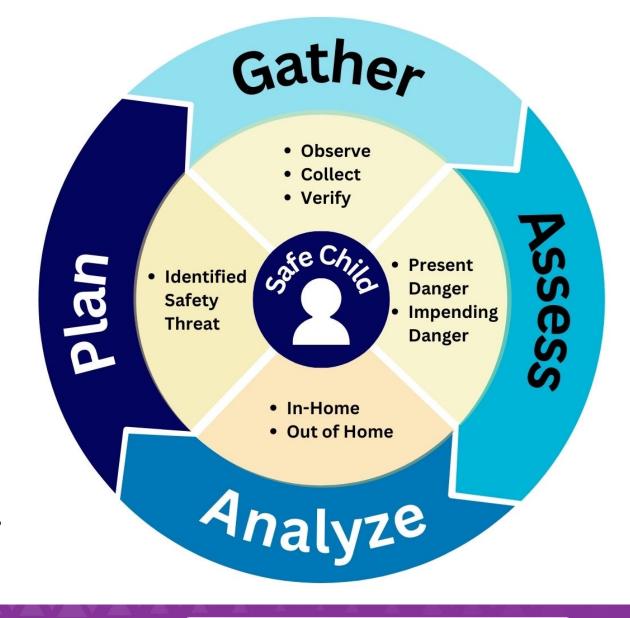
# DCYF uses the Safety Framework to assess child safety

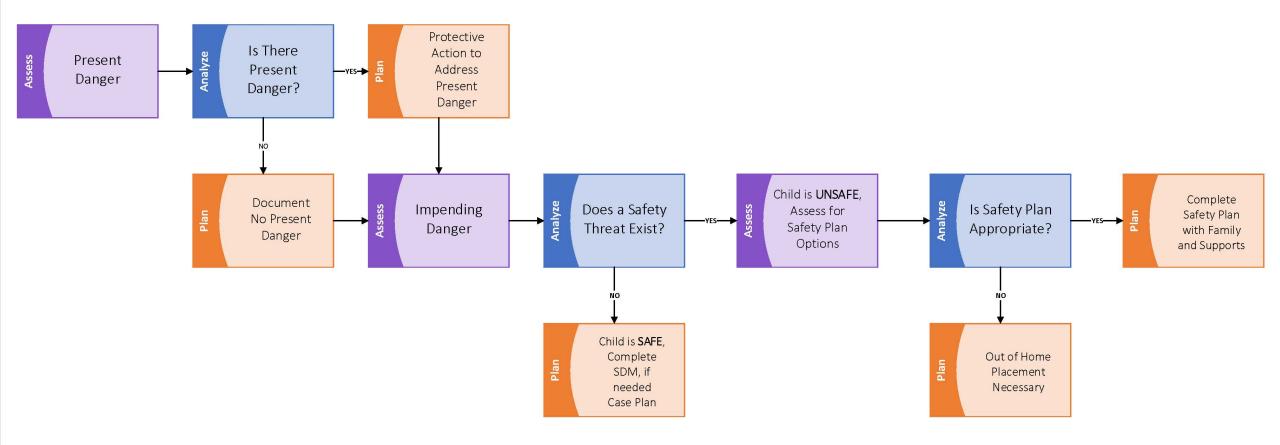
Workers continually assess safety throughout the life of the case

The Safety Framework is based on a nationally recognized safety-based model which has demonstrated effectiveness in reducing out of home placements when a child as been deemed "unsafe."









### Task Purpose

Gathering Information (6)

Comprehensive information required to complete a global assessment, identify impending danger and develop quality plans

Identification of Safety Threat (17)

To identify the domain of concern which will help support specific catered plans to mitigate the threat to safety

Identification of Threshold Criteria (5)

To identify if a child is UNSAFE and is in impending danger

Safety Plan Analysis (4)

To assess information gathered to determine if an unsafe child is able to remain in the home with a safety plan



Original: December 19, 2022 Revised Date: August 29, 2023 Child Welfare Programs Division Jasmine Hodges, Statewide Safety Program Manager www.dcyf.wa.gov

## **Gathering Information**

The Child Safety Framework uses six areas of focus when gathering information.

- Extent of maltreatment
- 2. Circumstances accompanying the maltreatment
- 3. Child functioning
- 4. Parenting disciplines
- 5. Parenting practices
- 6. Parent daily functions (outside of the role of parental unit)



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## Risk Factors and Safety Issues



- <u>Risk Factor</u>: A situation that can be linked with a harmful result over time.
- <u>Safety Issue</u>: A situation that is linked with a major harmful result in the near future.

## Safety Threat



DCYF currently has 17 safety threats defining different categories related to...

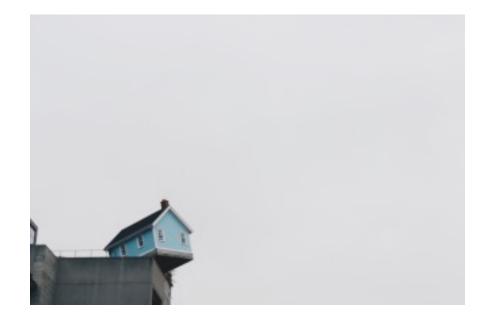
Family behavior, conditions or circumstances that create present or immediate danger resulting in severe impacts on the child.

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## **Present Danger**

Present danger is immediate, significant, and clearly observable severe harm or threat of severe harm occurring in the present

Present Danger is assessed at every contact DCYF has with a child.

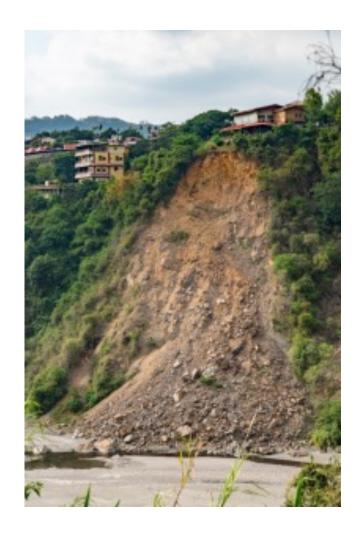




## Impending Danger

Parenting **behavior** that is harmful and destructive to a child's cognitive, social, emotional or physical development *that is likely to occur in the immediate or near future* that **could result in** one or more of the following outcomes:

- X Serious or severe harm
- ✗ Injury requiring medical attention
- X Life endangering illness
- **X** Death



## Present Danger

## Impending Danger

Present Danger threats are controlled by immediate protective actions

Protective Action Plans are limited in scope and time; we do not have all the information but we cannot walk away without taking action

Impending Danger threats are controlled by safety plans

Safety plans are developed with families and other child safety supports

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## What is the **purpose** of the plan and why are there **more than one** type of plan?







PROTECTIVE ACTION
PLANS

**SAFETY PLANS** 

**CASE PLANS** 

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### Safety Plans and Case Plans are different, but work together



#### **Safety Planning**

- Does not require change in parent's attitude or behavior
- Controls threats immediately



#### **Case Planning**

- Requires changing parental behavior
- control threats over time

- Substance Use
   Disorder Treatment
- Mental Health
   Treatment
- Combined In-Home Services
- Domestic Violence Services

- Childcare
- Harm reduction kits
- Pregnant and Parenting Individual Treatment
- Friends, family and other safety plan participants



## Safety Threshold

In order to determine that a threat exists, the following five criteria must be met:

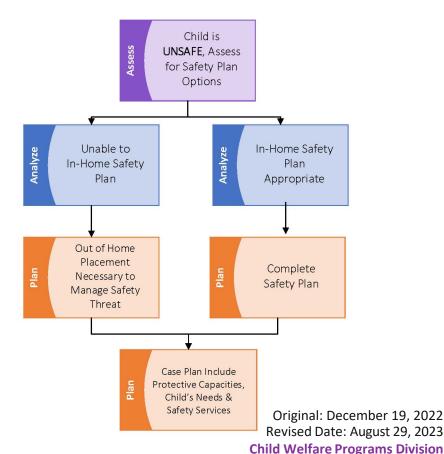
- 1. Severe impacts on the child
- 2. Occurring immediate or in the near future
- 3. Out of control
- 4. Vulnerable child
- 5. Observable and specific



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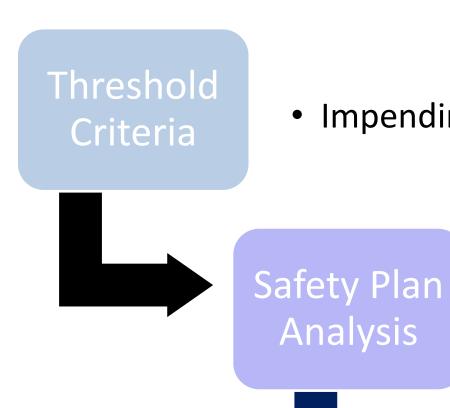
## What is the criteria to safety plan?

- The Safety Plan Analysis is based on a guide that delves into four different domains:
  - There is a parent/caregiver or adult in the home.
  - The home is calm enough to allow safety providers to function in the home.
  - The adults in the home agree to cooperate with and allow an In-Home Safety Plan
  - Sufficient, appropriate, reliable resources are available and willing to provide safety services and tasks.



Jasmine Hodges, Statewide Safety Program Manager

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Impending Danger

Inability to Safety Plan



Analysis

Removal

• Imminent Physical Harm

